



Financial aspects - State Aid

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Training session for beneficiaries of the First Call CCDR-Norte, I.P. - Porto | 24.01.2024

Assistance granted by a Member State (MS) State-Aid Assistance granted by a Member State (MS) or through State resources in any form that distorts competition.

The five cumulative criteria of State Aid

- 1. The recipient of the aid is an "undertaking", which is carrying out an economic activity in the context of the project;
- 2. The measure must confer a benefit or economic advantage on the recipient which it would not otherwise have received;
- 3. It must be granted by a MS or through State resources (always the case of Interreg projects);
- 4. It must selectively favour certain undertakings or production of certain goods;
- 5. It must distort or threaten to distort competition and trade between the MS

State-Aid

Conditions

- Overview of conditions: Undertaking must meet five criteria for State Aid;
- Prohibited Activities: Export-related and aid contingent upon the use of domestic goods;
- National/Regional Consultation: Partners should consult relevant authorities for specific rules and limitations.

State-Aid assessment

- Online Approved Form includes "State Aid self-check";
- Scenarios: No risk, risk removable before submission, risk not removable before submission;
- Indirect State Aid: Thresholds set for aid granted to third parties outside the project partnership.

Direct Aid under GBER

- GBER allows public support measures without EC notification for Interreg projects;
- ERDF budget granted up to €2 million per partner and project;
- Partners must provide 20% private contributions into the total budget;
- No additional public co-financing for partners under GBER.

Direct Aid under De Minimis

- Exceptional measure for partners receiving additional public cofinancing;
- ERDF granted under de minimis regime, subject to a threshold of €300,000 in three fiscal years;
- Threshold reduced to €100,000 in the road transport sector.

Follow-up

- Pre-Contract: State Aid analysis based on self-check. Adjustments may be requested during the pre-contracting phase;
- During Project Implementation: Lead Partner ensures compliance, Controllers verify, and additional conditions may be imposed for modifications;
- Reporting: Any State Aid-relevant activities must be communicated to the JS.

Conclusion

- Importance of complying with State Aid rules to avoid financial errors and irregularities;
- Partners must stay vigilant throughout the project lifetime to prevent State Aid violations.

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